

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON AT SEATTLE**

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UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, )  
Plaintiff, ) CASE NO. 18-00315-RAJ  
v. ) SEATTLE, WASHINGTON  
GIZACHEW WONDIE, ) January 17, 2020  
Defendant. ) 10:00 a.m.  
 ) MOTION HEARING  
)

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**VERBATIM REPORT OF PROCEEDINGS  
BEFORE THE HONORABLE MICHELLE L. PETERSON  
UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE**

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**APPEARANCES:**

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PROCEEDINGS

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3 THE COURT: Good morning. Please be seated.

4 We are here on U.S. v. Gizachew Wondie, Case No. CR18-315.

5 Counsel, please make your appearances for the record.

6 MR. TOBLER: Good morning, Your Honor. Tobias Tobler  
7 and Erin Becker for the United States.

8 MR. HAMOUDI: And good morning, Your Honor. Mohammad  
9 Hamoudi, Ms. Sara Brin. We're here on behalf of Mr. Wondie.  
10 He's out of custody, and he's sitting in the middle of us.

11 THE COURT: Good morning, Mr. Wondie.

12 THE DEFENDANT: Good morning.

13 THE COURT: All right, Mr. Hamoudi. This is your  
14 motion. I'll hear from you first.

15 MR. HAMOUDI: Yes, Your Honor. I filed with the  
16 court...

17 THE COURT: Well, I have reviewed your motion at  
18 Docket No. 75. I've reviewed the government's response at  
19 Docket No. 89, and the exhibits attached thereto. I've  
20 reviewed the reply that you filed at Docket No. 92; the  
21 exhibits that you attached. I reviewed Docket No. 101, which  
22 was a status update filed by the government. I reviewed  
23 Docket No. 102, which, I think, is what you were referring  
24 to, which is your supplemental submission. I've also  
25 reviewed the protective order and briefly reviewed your

1           *Franks motion.*

2           MR. HAMOUDI: Thank you, Your Honor.

3           What we've laid out in the supplemental submission is that  
4           we request that the court review Category 1 of the materials  
5           in camera, and we've laid out a proposal on how best to  
6           accomplish that.

7           At this point, we don't have confidence that we are  
8           getting everything, and the reason why I don't -- and I'm  
9           putting on the court's camera -- this is a document that  
10          Mr. Tobler sent and caused to be sent to the King County  
11          Sheriff's Office and the King County Prosecutor's Office back  
12          on December 13, 2018.

13          And what this document represents is that Mr. Tobler,  
14          understanding the importance of the government's discovery  
15          obligations, is saying all electronic communications  
16          pertaining to the investigation must be preserved regardless  
17          whether the communications are substantive.

18          The case agent, the affiant in this case, disregarded this  
19          order, went ahead and allowed to be destroyed her text  
20          messages, and her state of mind is at issue.

21          And it's clear that the King County's Sheriff's Office and  
22          the King County Prosecutor's Office is disregarding orders by  
23          the United States Attorney's Office.

24          We do not have confidence that they're going to continue  
25          to respond to requests for material.

January 17, 2020

4

1       In order to ensure that my client's rights are protected,  
2       a court order -- a federal court order is necessary for this  
3       material to be disclosed to this court.

4       I will outline and direct the court's guidance on how to  
5       review this material, in detail, by closing of business  
6       either today, or by Monday close of business, Your Honor.

7           THE COURT: And are you just talking about the hard  
8       copy of the homicide file?

9           MR. HAMOUDI: Respectfully, Your Honor, I would like  
10      the court -- I would like the court to review the entire  
11      file, because I just don't have any confidence, at this  
12      point, that my client's rights, under *Brady*, and my client's  
13      rights, under Rule 16, are being respected.

14           THE COURT: I guess my question is, there's also  
15      electronic evidence. Are you suggesting that I go through  
16      the email as well or text messages that are available?

17           MR. HAMOUDI: Yes, Your Honor. And the reason why is  
18      this: The court is concerned about the monumental task that  
19      may be ahead of it, or if this is like -- like -- if the  
20      court is not -- yes, I expect the court to go through the  
21      correspondence and the entire file, and review it for *Brady*  
22      material and Rule 16 material. And then the court can issue  
23      a report and let us know what falls under what category, and  
24      make that report and recommendation to Judge Jones.

25           THE COURT: What is the status of the trial date?

January 17, 2020

5

1                   MR. HAMOUDI: The trial date -- Mr. Wondie executed a  
2 speedy trial waiver through June of this year, and that's  
3 filed in the court's docket, but we didn't file a motion  
4 accompanying that, because Judge Jones's clerk directed us  
5 that it was unnecessary.

6                   He has not yet set an actual trial date. A preliminary  
7 trial date has been discussed, around March 23rd. But given  
8 what I have attached to Docket 102, the supplemental reply  
9 and what I learned of yesterday, I think this situation may  
10 be -- I need to think about the situation a little bit more  
11 critically, and give some advice to my client about maybe  
12 kicking out the trial date maybe even longer, to make sure  
13 this is done right.

14                  So that is our position at this point.

15                  THE COURT: And with respect to the other two  
16 discovery matters, you are withdrawing your motion?

17                  MR. HAMOUDI: I'm not withdrawing my motion. What  
18 I'm going to do, Your Honor, is that I'm going to meet and  
19 confer with the government. And what I would like to do --

20                  THE COURT: Which you should have done in the first  
21 place, Mr. Hamoudi.

22                  MR. HAMOUDI: Your Honor --

23                  THE COURT: A meet-and-confer is face to face or on  
24 the telephone. It's not an email that says, you know, "I  
25 consider this the meet-and-confer." Because when you meet

January 17, 2020

6

1 and confer, you're able to have a dialogue about what you  
2 actually need to move to compel. So that's why it's in the  
3 rule. Granted, it's in the rule as of January 1, so maybe  
4 you didn't realize that.

5 MR. HAMOUDI: I just want to make clear, Your Honor,  
6 that I have met and conferred orally and in writing over the  
7 past year with the government, repeatedly, about the issues  
8 in this case.

9 THE COURT: Not the issues. You meet and confer.  
10 You tell Mr. Tobler or Ms. Becker, "Here are the items that I  
11 am going to be moving to compel. What is your response?"  
12 That's the dialogue that we want to have happen before you  
13 file your motion to compel. It's the rule. I don't want to  
14 hear -- I don't need to hear anything more about it. But  
15 let's talk about the other two issues.

16 MR. HAMOUDI: The other two issues we will start to  
17 address with the government, and meet and confer with them.  
18 We've narrowed the third request. We will address the second  
19 request as well with them, and report back to the court if  
20 there are disputes.

21 THE COURT: So can I -- is this without prejudice?  
22 Do you want to just keep your motion to compel open? Do you  
23 want the court to rule on the motion to compel or recommend  
24 that Judge Jones rule on the motion to compel without  
25 prejudice as to the second and third issue?

January 17, 2020

7

1                   MR. HAMOUDI: I would ask that the court rule without  
2 prejudice as to the second and third category.

3                   THE COURT: Okay.

4                   And do you have any information on the email that you  
5 provided this morning, 102-3, which is from the unspecified  
6 sender to John Free?

7                   MR. HAMOUDI: Yes.

8                   THE COURT: It appears that there's something that's  
9 cut off, or it's been cut off. Have you been given any  
10 information about that?

11                  MR. HAMOUDI: That's why I said "either redacted or  
12 didn't spell it out."

13                  THE COURT: Okay. Thank you. Thank you,  
14 Mr. Hamoudi.

15                  MR. HAMOUDI: Thank you.

16                  THE COURT: Mr. Tobler?

17                  MR. TOBLER: Thank you, Your Honor. Just a couple of  
18 quick clarifications.

19                  We're not aware of and we have no reason to believe that  
20 the retention letter that was placed on the screen went to  
21 the King County Prosecutor's Office. I thought I heard  
22 Mr. Hamoudi say that, so I just wanted to make that clear for  
23 the record, that the retention request, as far as I know, was  
24 never shared with the King County Prosecuting Attorney's  
25 Office.

January 17, 2020

8

1                   THE COURT: Who was it shared with? Can you put it  
2 back up?

3                   MR. TOBLER: Yes.

4                   THE COURT: This isn't an issue that's before the  
5 court, but to be clear.

6                   MR. TOBLER: Sure.

7                   This was sent directly to Special Agent Tammy Spencer, who  
8 is the federal case agent on the federal case. It's our --  
9 this is our retention request that we send out in all cases.  
10 We ask that the case agent share that information contained  
11 in the retention request, and share that memo with all  
12 members of the investigative team.

13                  THE COURT: And are you aware of whether or not that  
14 was shared with Detective Decker?

15                  MR. TOBLER: Yes. As far as this form that appears  
16 on the screen right now, I can't say for certain. But what I  
17 can say for certain, and the defense is aware of this, is  
18 that Detective Decker did get an email from Special Agent  
19 Marco Dkane, from Homeland Security, making her aware of the  
20 requirement that, in a federal case, that she retain her  
21 email, and text messages as well.

22                  So as far as the email that you mentioned, Your Honor,  
23 just now, it's marked as Document 102, Exhibit 3. Just to be  
24 clear, this -- there's no redaction at the end of the word  
25 beginning C-R-E-A. That's where the word cut off. So

January 17, 2020

9

1 there's been no redaction that the government's made.

2 I believe that the reason it appears the way it does is  
3 because it was never actually sent, but it's a draft and we  
4 collected it, and so we turned it over to the defense.

5 That's my understanding, Your Honor.

6 THE COURT: Okay.

7 MR. TOBLER: In terms of actual request, I think  
8 we're here to talk about the first request that the defense  
9 made in the motion to compel, and that relates to the entire  
10 murder file --

11 THE COURT: Right.

12 MR. TOBLER: -- from the underlying investigation  
13 into the murder of Amarah Riley. We certainly oppose the  
14 request for unfettered access to the communications of every  
15 investigator or attorney who has touched this case over the  
16 course of the last one and a half years.

17 THE COURT: Are you opposing the in camera review of  
18 it, or just defense counsel's review of it?

19 MR. TOBLER: Well, we don't think it's necessary to  
20 review in camera. We oppose, for, I think, obvious  
21 law-enforcement-sensitive reasons, sharing it with the  
22 defense, but as a practical matter, it's not even -- these  
23 aren't emails that are in our possession currently, as I'm  
24 sure you're aware. Going out and collecting -- attempting to  
25 fashion search terms that would allow us to capture all of

January 17, 2020

10

1 the communications from anybody who's had any involvement  
2 with the investigation into the death of Amarah Riley, which  
3 began in September of 2018. The search warrants in this case  
4 that are the subject of the *Franks* motion were filed -- were  
5 signed and executed in early December 2018. So this  
6 investigation into the murder has been going on for a full  
7 year-plus since that time.

8 THE COURT: It would be helpful to me if you could  
9 walk me through what you have done to review the file for  
10 potential exculpatory information. And it's my understanding  
11 that you did run some search terms, so there's that  
12 capability. So I'd like to know, did you have access to the  
13 system yourself, or did you have another King County  
14 prosecutor that did it?

15 MR. TOBLER: No, Your Honor. Thanks.

16 In terms of what we've reviewed -- and I know there's a  
17 lot of information in the filings. We tried to lay this out  
18 as cleanly as possible.

19 In terms of what we've reviewed most recently, I think the  
20 items that are the subject of the motion to compel, first,  
21 there's this bucket, which is email. In December of 2019, we  
22 collected the email of six potential witnesses, in accordance  
23 with our *Jencks* obligations, from the time frame of September  
24 15th, I believe, 2018, around the time of the murder, through  
25 the end of 2018, December 2018. By that point, it had been a

January 17, 2020

11

1 month since the defendant had been arrested and the search  
2 warrant had been executed.

3 The search term that we asked the King County Public  
4 Records Department to use was the name "Wondie," and that  
5 turned back approximately 700 emails.

6 And just to be clear for the court, the way this process  
7 has worked is, I contact the King County Public Disclosure  
8 Public Records Department, and they run the searches, and  
9 they provide me with the results.

10 THE COURT: And the six potential witnesses, who are  
11 those?

12 MR. TOBLER: They're deputies and detectives from  
13 King County. I think probably we would agree that most  
14 pertinent is Detective Decker, who is the affiant in the  
15 search warrant that's been challenged in the *Franks* motion.  
16 So that's the first, sort of, set of information.

17 The second set of information is, in January -- early  
18 January, we went back to King County Public Records to check  
19 for more email in the same time frame. We wanted to cast a  
20 wider net, just to be certain that we captured things that we  
21 thought the defendant would consider relevant for purpose of  
22 his motion.

23 THE COURT: And that was 2020?

24 MR. TOBLER: Yes, January 2020.

25 THE COURT: Same six witnesses?

January 17, 2020

12

1                   MR. TOBLER: No. We focused on Detective Decker and  
2 Detective Free. Detective Free is Detective Decker's  
3 partner. And for that, we used, I believe, four search  
4 terms.

5                   THE COURT: Same time period?

6                   MR. TOBLER: Yes, Your Honor, same time period.

7                   THE COURT: Okay. And the four search terms are in  
8 your pleadings, so we don't have to go over that.

9                   MR. TOBLER: Yes, Your Honor.

10                  In addition to the emails, we also have a paper file --  
11 what I'll refer to as a "paper file" -- that resides at the  
12 King County Sheriff's Office. And what, essentially, that  
13 consists of is two large binders full of paper, notes,  
14 reports, that sort of information.

15                  We reviewed that at the King County Sheriff's Office. We  
16 made copies of the pages out of those two paper files that we  
17 considered responsive to the defendant's requests. We  
18 overproduced, in an abundance of caution, things that were  
19 not covered by any discovery obligation.

20                  But to be clear -- and we've notified the defendant of  
21 this as well -- there are a handful of thumb drives that are  
22 sitting in the paper file that include things like video  
23 surveillance of -- well, some videos that we don't think  
24 could possibly be relevant to Mr. Wondie.

25                  THE COURT: And when you say "the two paper files,"

January 17, 2020

13

1       are we talking a box?

2                   MR. TOBLER: They are these large, three-ring  
3       binders. I would estimate a couple of hundred pages each, at  
4       least. At least.

5                   And in addition, we asked King County Sheriff's Office --  
6       this isn't public records at this point -- but we asked the  
7       sheriff's office to provide us with a -- they informed us  
8       that they have an electronic file where some information  
9       resides, and so we requested that they give us all that  
10      information on a thumb drive.

11                  THE COURT: When did you request that?

12                  MR. TOBLER: At the same time. I believe we obtained  
13       it on January 6th, 2020. They gave us that electronic file,  
14       I believe, the same day that we went over to physically  
15       review the file at the King County Sheriff's Office.

16                  THE COURT: And did the electronic file contain  
17       emails and text messages, or what was that?

18                  MR. TOBLER: No, not primarily. I'm sorry. I don't  
19       have all of it in front of me right now. But it included, I  
20       think, more electronic evidence, reports, I believe, as well,  
21       that type of thing.

22                  THE COURT: There's a lot that falls under electronic  
23       evidence.

24                  Did you provide a discovery log to Mr. Hamoudi?

25                  MR. TOBLER: With respect to the information that --

January 17, 2020

14

1                   THE COURT: The thumb drive.

2                   MR. TOBLER: -- we turned over to him -- sorry, Your  
3 Honor.

4                   THE COURT: Did you turn anything over from the thumb  
5 drive that you received with the electronic evidence?

6                   MR. TOBLER: Yes, we did, as well as the paper, as  
7 well as the emails, and, yes, we've -- for everything that's  
8 gone out the door for production, as opposed to in-office  
9 review subject to the protective order, those appear on the  
10 most recent discovery order with Bates numbers.

11                  THE COURT: And I'm sorry if you answered this, but  
12 the electronic file does not contain the text messages or  
13 emails between the witnesses or the detectives?

14                  MR. TOBLER: No. Your Honor, there may be some, but,  
15 generally speaking, no, that's not the contents. I  
16 apologize. If I could remember -- I don't want to totally  
17 discount and say, no, there are no text messages whatsoever  
18 in there, but the vast majority of those materials are not  
19 text messages, and certainly not text messages that we  
20 perceive as being relevant to the case.

21                  THE COURT: And how big is the material that's on the  
22 thumb drive?

23                  MR. TOBLER: The thumb drive is approximately -- I  
24 think they said 60 gigs of data, but it includes, again, a  
25 good deal of electronic evidence. I will say, from what I

January 17, 2020

15

1 recall from my review of the information on the thumb drive,  
2 a lot of it has been captured elsewhere and made available to  
3 the defendant, either because it also appeared in the paper  
4 file or it appeared as an attachment to an email that's been  
5 produced or disclosed to the defendant.

6 THE COURT: Okay. And you ran search terms on the  
7 electronic file, or you reviewed it page by page?

8 MR. TOBLER: We went through the electronic file and  
9 clicked and opened the folders and sub folders and the  
10 contents contained in it.

11 THE COURT: And have we covered all of the potential  
12 material that's out there relating to the homicide  
13 investigation, or is there other material?

14 MR. TOBLER: Your Honor, the court's indulgence?

15 Your Honor, one more thing. Co-counsel has reminded me --  
16 and this is also in the papers that the government has filed.

17 In addition to the emails that were collected in January,  
18 running those search terms, we also collected the files, the  
19 contents of the sub files of email, where Detectives Free and  
20 Decker saved information.

21 So my understanding is that if they had pulled something  
22 over to a file, an email to specifically save it, we've  
23 captured all those as well, regardless of the actual, kind  
24 of, contents of the email. They weren't captured in the  
25 search by terms, in other words.

January 17, 2020

16

1                   THE COURT: So you didn't pull the sub files out  
2 independently, but they were captured by the search terms, or  
3 whatever was in there?

4                   MR. TOBLER: I was unclear. I'm sorry, Your Honor.  
5 No, we did.

6                   THE COURT: Okay.

7                   MR. TOBLER: In addition to running the search for  
8 the search terms, we also asked King County Public Records to  
9 produce to us the sub folders that Detectives Free -- sub  
10 folders of emails that Detective Free and Detective Decker  
11 had created to saved email related to the Amarah Riley murder  
12 investigation.

13                  THE COURT: And how did you know -- I mean, what were  
14 the sub files?

15                  MR. TOBLER: I spoke to Detective Free and I spoke to  
16 Detective Decker, and I asked them, "What are the names of  
17 these files so that we can obtain the contents?"

18                  THE COURT: And then they provided you with a PST  
19 file, and you ran your own searches -- or excuse me -- King  
20 County public disclosure --

21                  MR. TOBLER: They provided us with those sub files,  
22 that's correct.

23                  THE COURT: And the exhibit at Docket 102-3, where  
24 was that recovered from?

25                  MR. TOBLER: This was recovered in one of the email

January 17, 2020

17

1       searches. I'm sorry, I don't -- let's see.

2           It has the -- the subject line, Your Honor, of the email I  
3       see is "Wondie." So this would have been an email, I  
4       believe, that was captured in the first set of emails that we  
5       collected.

6           THE COURT: Category 1 set of emails where you ran  
7       the searches?

8           MR. TOBLER: I believe that's correct. I couldn't  
9       tell you for sure, but that would -- it would stand to  
10      reason.

11          THE COURT: Can you remind me of when you ran those  
12       searches?

13          MR. TOBLER: I believe I obtained the contents -- the  
14       thumb drive December 11th or December 12th.

15          THE COURT: 2019, I'm assuming?

16          MR. TOBLER: Correct, Your Honor.

17          THE COURT: And up until that time, had you received  
18       any of this material from Detective Decker, or it was just in  
19       December of 2019 is the first time you realized that these  
20       emails and these text messages may be relevant?

21          MR. TOBLER: When you say "any of this material," are  
22       you referring to --

23          THE COURT: I'm referring to the categories that you  
24       just outlined, what we were just talking about.

25          MR. TOBLER: Oh, I'm sorry.

January 17, 2020

18

1           No, I did not search King County's paper file or their  
2 electronic file prior to January of 2020, and I did not go to  
3 the King County Sheriff's Office and make these requests to  
4 collect all email until December 2019, and that was  
5 undertaken with an order to comply with our *Jencks*  
6 obligations in this case.

7           THE COURT: And can you walk me through the standard  
8 that you applied when you were reviewing the electronic file  
9 and paper files and the emails in determining whether or not  
10 you were going to produce something?

11           MR. TOBLER: Yes, Your Honor.

12           Certainly anything that we considered to be exculpatory  
13 would be something that would be captured in that search.

14           I think we wanted to err on the side of giving the  
15 defendant everything we thought would be responsive to their  
16 requests regarding this defendant and the firearm at issue,  
17 the firearm that was used to kill Omar Riley, which the King  
18 County Sheriff's Office's believed was returned to this  
19 defendant after being test-fired in July of 2017.

20           THE COURT: Just telling me that it's exculpatory --  
21 you looked for exculpatory doesn't give me a firm  
22 understanding of what you were --

23           MR. TOBLER: I apologize, Your Honor. I --

24           THE COURT: There's a debate as to whether or not  
25 you're applying a materiality standard when you go through

January 17, 2020

19

1 and you're reviewing for Brady or *Giglio*, and that's what I'm  
2 trying to get at.

3 It sounds to me like what you're saying is that by erring  
4 on the side of overproducing, you didn't apply a materiality  
5 standard.

6 MR. TOBLER: No. Our standard wasn't "is this  
7 something that would change the outcome of the proceeding,"  
8 no, Your Honor.

9 THE COURT: All right. Do you have anything further?

10 MR. TOBLER: Unless there are any further questions  
11 from the court.

12 THE COURT: No, no questions.

13 MR. TOBLER: Thank you.

14 THE COURT: Mr. Hamoudi, my understanding that what  
15 you would like to do -- so we've walked through, I think,  
16 what the buckets of information or evidence, potential --  
17 where potential evidence could be, is it your -- because you  
18 haven't proposed anything. Is it your -- you're requesting  
19 the court order the in camera review, and then you propose  
20 protocols for conducting that review?

21 MR. HAMOUDI: Yes, Your Honor, that is my proposal.  
22 There was categories of information that may not have been  
23 covered that I think is important.

24 The categories of information involve the deputy  
25 prosecuting attorney -- former Deputy Prosecuting Attorney

January 17, 2020

20

1 McDonald's files, former Deputy Prosecuting Attorney Scott --  
2 no, he's still a deputy prosecuting attorney -- O'Toole's  
3 files. These two individuals were working with the agents to  
4 prepare the affidavits, and drafts were being exchanged  
5 between the agents and the prosecuting attorneys. And so the  
6 court needs to look at those files, and we will make clear  
7 that, to the extent there is work product at issue in those  
8 files. However, the work products contain *Brady* material;  
9 they're discoverable. And so I wanted to flag that issue  
10 because I don't think that that was covered.

11 The other issue I wanted to just briefly flag is that we  
12 will definitely set out -- I will lay out, as I've laid out  
13 over the past year, what is happening and what we're looking  
14 for and what we intend to do with respect to Mr. Wondie's  
15 case, and why this material -- so that it focuses the court's  
16 attention so it's not just looking through discovery without  
17 any guidance.

18 And I will direct the court -- I will file something with  
19 the court to do that, independent of the *Franks* motion that I  
20 filed, because additional material that's been in piecemeal  
21 coming to me has further informed that that inquiry is  
22 expanded.

23 THE COURT: So it's not just the issue of whether or  
24 not there was a match, as stated in the search warrant?  
25 You're broadening it?

1                   MR. HAMOUDI: Well, I think my analysis is going to  
2 be broadened in part because of the issues that the  
3 government has now put into stake in their response and the  
4 defensive positions that they've taken.

5                   THE COURT: Can you identify the issues that the  
6 government has raised --

7                   MR. HAMOUDI: Well, for example, state of mind is  
8 going to be very relevant here, and we're going to have to  
9 inquire fairly expansively as to this detective's state of  
10 mind.

11                  And so there were multiple homicide detectives involved in  
12 this case. It wasn't just Detective Free and Detective  
13 Decker. These detectives consult with the King County  
14 homicide unit. There is a Detective Olmstead, who received  
15 the -- NIBIN presumptive lead with the qualification email  
16 written by Intelligence Analyst Gonzales.

17                  So I just have to think through these things. These  
18 materials were disclosed to us, a significant amount,  
19 yesterday. I've not had the time, and my colleague has not  
20 had the time, nor my investigator, to thoroughly go through  
21 them, so that's why I need a little time to further lay out  
22 where my thinking is.

23                  Another issue that's now come up is that -- is the fact  
24 that there's been potentially useful evidence destroyed.  
25 Now, what is that? Potentially useful evidence destroyed

January 17, 2020

22

1 implicates the due-process clause. That means I can't say  
2 whether it was helpful to me or not, but it may have been  
3 potentially useful.

4 With respect to Detective Decker, who is the affiant, who  
5 knew that her affidavit was at stake, and at which point in  
6 time she took steps, despite receiving a preservation  
7 request, to destroy evidence, and it is my -- I believe there  
8 is law I have to look at, and so it's going to direct the  
9 court's inquiry with respect to another motion that will be  
10 forthcoming in front of Judge Jones, and that motion entitles  
11 us to potential dismissal, suppression of the evidence, or an  
12 adverse credibility finding made by Judge Jones at the *Franks*  
13 hearing, which would be helpful to Mr. Wondie's *Franks*  
14 motion, in saying that the detective exercised -- was either  
15 intentional or with reckless disregard with the facts that  
16 she filed with the --

17 THE COURT: Have you been given any information on  
18 the reasons for the spoliation?

19 MR. HAMOUDI: Your Honor, it was a letter I attached  
20 as an exhibit. I believe there was a verbal conversation  
21 that the government had with Detective Decker. I don't know.  
22 But this is a thing I think that the detective should be  
23 under oath testifying to. I don't think it's proper for us  
24 to be talking to her off record or anything like that.  
25 That's a hearing I think it's only proper to put her under

1 oath directly and get a timeline.

2 In order to get the timeline as to what went down when, I  
3 need to have the proper information. "So when did you  
4 receive the preservation request and when were you made aware  
5 that, as of January 2019, as of April of 2019, that  
6 Mr. Wondie was making specific requests for not even related  
7 materials to seek to attack your affidavit, and when did you  
8 decide to destroy your text messages on an active homicide  
9 case that is yet to be charged -- that is yet to be charged  
10 in King County Superior Court?"

11 THE COURT: Is it a personal phone or personal device  
12 or --

13 MR. HAMOUDI: I have no idea, Your Honor, and this is  
14 why it's necessary to put her under oath.

15 THE COURT: Right, and I understand that's not before  
16 me. Okay.

17 MR. HAMOUDI: Thank you, Your Honor.

18 THE COURT: Well, I do think that there is enough  
19 here that the court -- well, I'm going to reserve ruling on  
20 the issue number one, with respect to the homicide file,  
21 until I see what Mr. Hamoudi proposes that the court review  
22 in camera. But I do think there's enough here that  
23 additional discovery, additional review, whether that's by  
24 the court or by the U.S. Attorney's Office, needs to be done  
25 and provided to Mr. Hamoudi.

January 17, 2020

24

1           So at this point, I'm going to reserve ruling on issue  
2 number one. I will deny, without prejudice, the motion to  
3 compel on issues number two and three.

4           Mr. Hamoudi, Monday is a holiday, so when do you hope to  
5 get your proposal to the court?

6           MR. HAMOUDI: Your Honor, I would just like to add  
7 one thing for the record.

8           When I asked the United States Attorney's Office to  
9 conduct a *Brady* review of the investigation files, it is left  
10 unclear to me who that responsibility was delegated to at the  
11 King County Sheriff's Office.

12          To the extent the detectives in the homicide unit are  
13 conducting these reviews, you have to understand, Your Honor,  
14 they are the subject of the motion. So I just want to make  
15 that clear.

16          THE COURT: Mr. Tobler, do you want to respond to  
17 that? I'm assuming you know who is conducting the reviews.

18          MR. TOBLER: Your Honor, we conducted the review at  
19 the defendant's request, the two attorneys that are in court  
20 here today.

21          THE COURT: What review are you referring to?

22          MR. HAMOUDI: When did that occur? That's my  
23 concern.

24          MR. TOBLER: That was January 6, 2020.

25          THE COURT: It sounds like there was -- of the

January 17, 2020

25

1 categories of documents that we've been discussing, it sounds  
2 like the first review or the first request started in  
3 December of 2019 and went through January of 2020; is that  
4 correct?

5 MR. TOBLER: Yes, Your Honor.

6 THE COURT: As to the issues that we've just been  
7 discussing here.

8 MR. TOBLER: Yes, I think that's correct.

9 THE COURT: So, Mr. Hamoudi, what is your concern?

10 MR. HAMOUDI: My concern is I made a request, in  
11 April 2019, to review these materials -- that the government  
12 review these materials. That request was delegated to the  
13 King County Sheriff's Office.

14 Then the United States Attorney's Office, this year, in  
15 January 2020, has gone over and started to conduct this  
16 review.

17 What that tells me is that, between my requests in 2019  
18 and 2020, the King County Sheriff's Office homicide unit has  
19 had free rein over these investigative files, and as of now,  
20 we know one of the King County homicide detectives, the  
21 affiant, has destroyed evidence. That is a concern for me.

22 And so if they're going over there and saying, "Give us  
23 your files," how is Mr. Wondie to feel confident that they  
24 are complying? What authority does the U.S. Attorney's  
25 Office have to compel them to do what they're asking them to

January 17, 2020

26

1 do?

2 THE COURT: Unless there is a reason not to trust the  
3 U.S. Attorney's Office and the King County Sheriff's Office,  
4 I'm confident that these attorneys are reviewing the file and  
5 are ensuring that the King County Sheriff's Office is  
6 responding to their requests appropriately.

7 I understand that we have the spoliation issue, whether it  
8 was intentional or unintentional, but until there is some  
9 reason to believe that the King County Sheriff's Office is  
10 withholding information from the U.S. Attorney's Office, I'm  
11 not going to go down that road.

12 MR. HAMOUDI: And if they are, I hope the U.S.  
13 Attorney's Office will make the court clear -- and I'm not  
14 impugning the U.S. Attorney's Office. What I'm saying is, I  
15 don't trust the King County Sheriff's Office, Your Honor.  
16 That's what I'm making very clear.

17 THE COURT: Mr. Tobler, could you briefly respond to  
18 the request for the McDonald file and the O'Toole file?

19 MR. TOBLER: Yes, Your Honor. For the reasons that  
20 are set out in the filings, and as I've said here today, we  
21 think that is an overbroad case.

22 We made available, from our review of the emails that were  
23 sent between Detective Decker, who is the affiant in this  
24 case, and the attorneys, including former Senior Prosecuting  
25 Attorney McDonald and Senior Prosecuting Attorney O'Toole,

1       the drafts of the affidavits that are in question, as they  
2       went back and forth, and so they have access to that  
3       information.

4           I think the request that we dig into the attorney files of  
5       an investigation again, that has been going on for a year,  
6       past the date of the execution of the search warrant, is  
7       overbroad and without justification under the circumstances.

8           THE COURT: Well, isn't it relevant that one of the  
9       senior deputy prosecutors is the one that inserted the  
10      language that's at issue in the *Franks* motion?

11          MR. TOBLER: We think -- I apologize, Your Honor. I  
12      didn't mean to cut you off.

13          THE COURT: Well, you've looked at email; is that  
14      correct?

15          MR. TOBLER: Yes.

16          THE COURT: And so have you picked up the email  
17      between McDonald and O'Toole, like, leaving Detective Decker  
18      off the chain? Would your search have picked that up?

19          MR. TOBLER: No.

20          THE COURT: I'm not ruling on anything right now, but  
21      that seems like a logical next step. And then also, what it  
22      sounds like you've done is that you have draft search  
23      warrants going back and forth via email to Detective Decker,  
24      but what you haven't done, as far as I can tell, is gone to  
25      these attorneys or, if one is gone, gone to the file to see

January 17, 2020

28

1 if there were draft search warrants contained in their  
2 electronic files or hard-copy files that was not sent back  
3 and forth. I mean, it seems you could go that step, and  
4 you're still well within the realm of what's relevant  
5 information to the *Franks* hearing.

6 MR. TOBLER: If I understand correctly, Your Honor, a  
7 search of the electronic files of the deputy prosecuting  
8 attorneys to see, irrespective of whether they shared this  
9 information with Detective Decker, they had something that  
10 they had saved that she wasn't privy to?

11 THE COURT: I still -- I get where you're going,  
12 because you're saying it doesn't go to her state of mind, but  
13 it still seems like it's relevant, or do you just completely  
14 believe that it's irrelevant if these attorneys are going  
15 back and forth and changing the search warrant?

16 MR. TOBLER: If it's information -- the reason that  
17 we included a draft warrant in an email from McDonald to  
18 Decker was to demonstrate that Detective Decker was not  
19 trying to hide the ball when it came to the NIBIN evidence,  
20 and that she was actually circulating drafts with the deputy  
21 prosecuting attorneys.

22 We do believe that goes to her state of mind, and I  
23 believe defense counsel here today has said the relevant  
24 issue is her state of mind.

25 So, no, I don't think we would agree that something that

January 17, 2020

29

1 was not shared with her that resides as work product in the  
2 file of a deputy prosecuting attorney is relevant or  
3 discoverable with respect to the argument that the defendant  
4 is advancing in his *Franks* motion.

5 THE COURT: Okay. I'm not prepared to rule on the  
6 issue of relevancy right now. I was just exploring whether  
7 or not that made sense for you to go to their files and, at  
8 least, look to see if there was any information in there that  
9 could be *Brady* information or *Giglio* or some other relevant  
10 information.

11 Yes, Mr. Hamoudi?

12 MR. HAMOUDI: Your Honor, just to make sure the court  
13 has a full record. Ms. Brin has been helping me with this,  
14 and she would like to say something, if the court would  
15 indulge her.

16 MS. BRIN: Your Honor, just briefly.

17 Just so that we know, I think, when we're proposing what  
18 we would like the court to review and how to do that, we do  
19 think this is relevant, and rather than, sort of, having them  
20 go back and do this search, and I think the court actually  
21 addressed a number of reasons why it would be relevant, but I  
22 do just want to highlight a few other things.

23 Any emails between the two prosecutors about any  
24 conversations that they had with Detective Decker over the  
25 phone, what she told them about either the lead or the other

January 17, 2020

30

1 issues we've raised in our *Franks* motion, I think the court  
2 has noted the email that we take great concern over, whether  
3 she sent that email or not, in terms of what her mindset was  
4 in preparing that affidavit.

5 I think we all pretty regularly talk to our investigators,  
6 our paralegals, and then shoot an email to a colleague,  
7 talking about what went on during that conversation.

8 So we think that, at least, as to those two deputy  
9 prosecuting attorneys, or former now, that that is relevant,  
10 and we do want to include that in what we would eventually  
11 propose to the court for the court's review as well.

12 In terms of, sort of, proposed search terms, and I heard  
13 the court talking about that as well. I know the email is  
14 voluminous, I know that there's different ways that all of  
15 these vendors do it, that, sort of, people do this in-house,  
16 and so I would suggest that we have the opportunity, before  
17 filing anything with the court, to discuss any potential  
18 search terms with the U.S. attorney, and that might be  
19 something that we could also provide when we give our  
20 submission to the court in our proposal.

21 THE COURT: Thank you, Ms. Brin. You articulated the  
22 reasons why I was thinking that was relevant better than I  
23 did.

24 MR. HAMOUDI: One last thing, Your Honor. I just  
25 spoke to my investigator, who is trying to go through the

1 documents. I have been too liberal in committing our  
2 timeline, because, apparently, it's a lot of material. So  
3 we're going to need at least a week to prepare something for  
4 the court, to do so in an informed fashion, to prepare a  
5 document for the court outlining what we believe the legal  
6 standards are and what we believe the relevant inquiry is.

7 THE COURT: What I am trying to figure out,  
8 Mr. Hamoudi, is a way of narrowing these categories of  
9 documents that we've been talking about so that -- I mean, I  
10 don't have infinite amount of resources to review thousands  
11 of pages of documents.

12 And so as you're preparing your proposal, if you could  
13 come up with some solutions or some narrowing that makes  
14 sense. And I do think your proposal should have some sort of  
15 protocol. And you can use the ESI protocol that we do in  
16 civil cases, where the government will propose some search  
17 terms, you'll look at the search terms, you get to propose  
18 some search terms in return, and then the government runs the  
19 search terms and provides -- allows you access to the results  
20 of those search terms or provides those to the court for in  
21 camera review.

22 I'd like to see some of that happen within the next week  
23 so that there's this narrowing of what the court needs to  
24 review.

25 MR. HAMOUDI: We will do that, Your Honor.

January 17, 2020

32

1                   THE COURT: All right. So the court is going to  
2 reserve -- Mr. Tobler, did you want --

3                   MR. TOBLER: I don't mean to jump the gun. We --  
4 just to state for the record, we'd like the opportunity to  
5 respond to whatever they file. Assuming we can't resolve all  
6 of our issues about what the appropriate search terms and  
7 timelines are, we would ask for a week to respond because we,  
8 like the defendant, agree that it's an important thing to get  
9 right.

10                  THE COURT: I agree.

11                  So we will order that your proposal is going to be filed  
12 by next Friday, the 24th, and then seven days from the 24th,  
13 the government will file its response.

14                  It is the court's expectation that you are meeting and  
15 conferring. I would prefer it be in person. I know that  
16 requires you to travel farther, probably, Mr. Hamoudi. But  
17 it would help a lot if you guys were communicating better  
18 about what's available and how quickly you can get  
19 information and you articulate why you need the information.

20                  So I would like to see the certification in both filings,  
21 both the proposal and the response, that the parties met and  
22 conferred, and the dates that they met and conferred. Okay?

23                  Anything further?

24                  MR. HAMOUDI: Nothing else from Mr. Wondie, Your  
25 Honor.

1 MR. TOBLER: No, Your Honor. Thank you.

2 THE COURT: Thank you. We'll be in recess.

3  
4 (The proceedings concluded at 10:48 a.m.)

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January 17, 2020

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C E R T I F I C A T E

I, Nancy L. Bauer, CCR, RPR, Court Reporter for the United States District Court in the Western District of Washington at Seattle, do hereby certify that I was present in court during the foregoing matter and reported said proceedings stenographically.

I further certify that thereafter, I have caused said stenographic notes to be transcribed under my direction and that the foregoing pages are a true and accurate transcription to the best of my ability.

Dated this 20th day of January 2020.

/S/ Nancy L. Bauer

Nancy L. Bauer, CCR, RPR  
Official Court Reporter